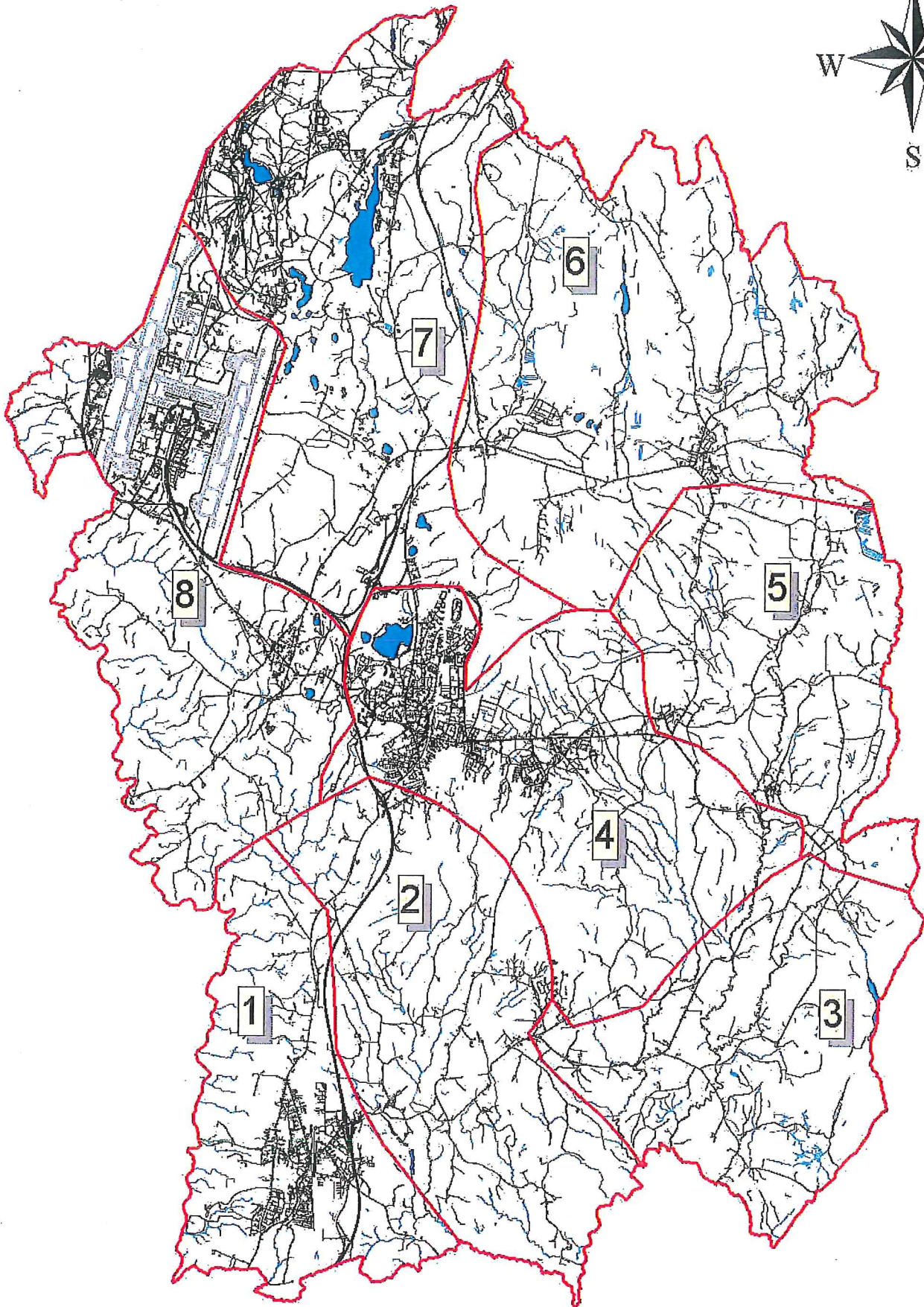
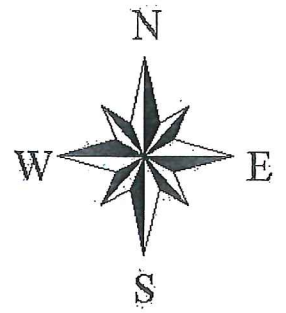


Rodekart



0

10 Kilometers

